the air of Mumbai is

that of Mumbai (is)
S2 P PO MV

The air of Delhi is more polluted than Mumbai. (is)

Sub prep PO LV Adv Adj (Past Pt) Conj Sub
SC

Delhi's air ⟶ Mumbai's (air)
understood

Mohan's house is bigger than……. Shilpa X

(a) Shilpa's (house) understood

(b) Shilpa's house

(c) That of Shilpa

(d) That of Shilpa's X

Sub ⊱ ← Possn of N PO

The cost of Mohan's house is higher than…….

(a) Shilpa's

(b) Shilpa's house

(c) That of Shilpa

(d) That of Shilpa's (house) → understood

(cost)

Sub Vb PO LV Adv Pr Pr Adj (SC)

The articles of the Hindu are more interesting

S2 those of Vb

than | the Times of India. (are) understood

Conj PO

Chess and Cricket

Sub Conj Sub LV Adj SC(N) Sub LV.

Cricket and Chess are famous games. This is an

outdoor game and that is an indoor game.

Adj N(SC) Conj Sub LV Adj N(SC)

RELATIVE PRONOUN:- Who, Whom, Which, That, What

Adj Clause

(a) Pronoun

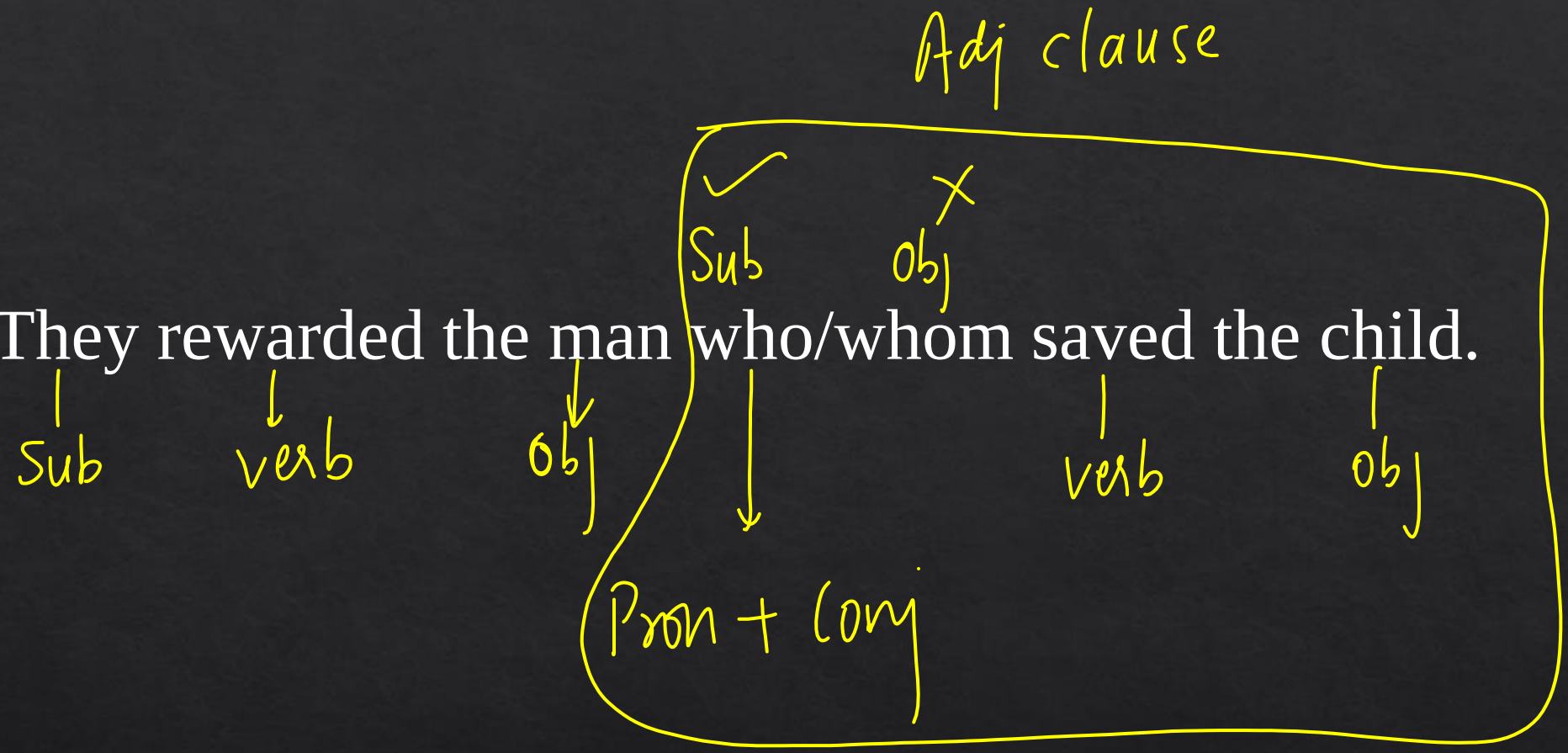
(b) conjunction

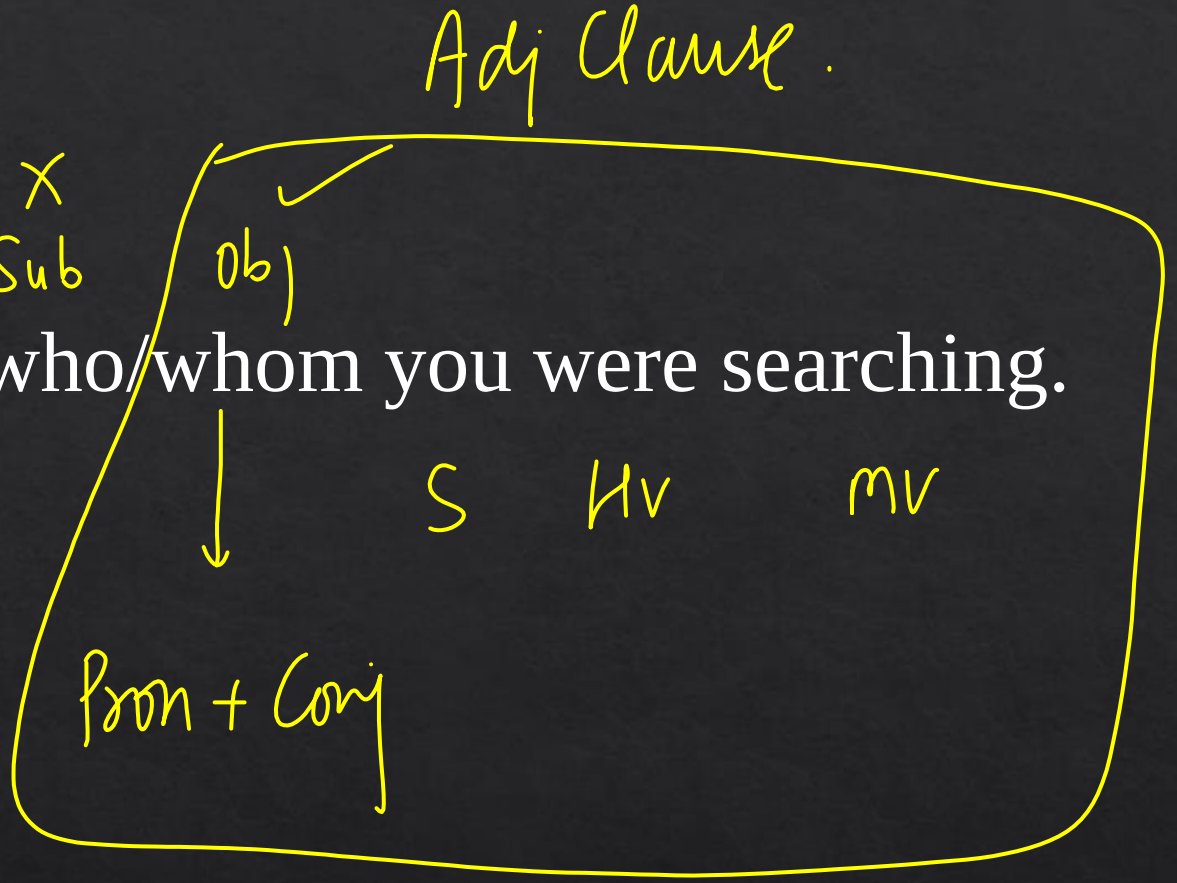
WHO v/s WHOM

Who:- who is subjective case.

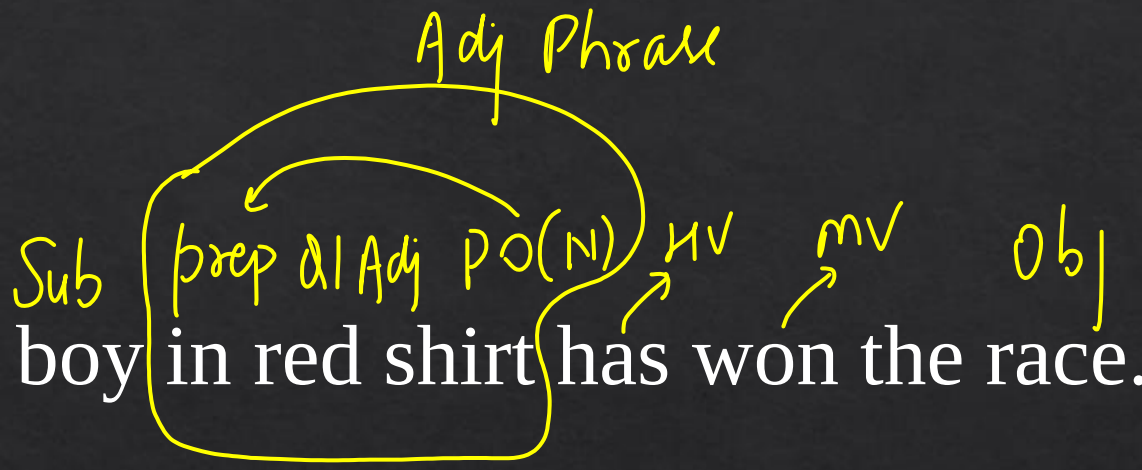
Whom:- whom is objective case.

No. of verbs = No. of subjects.

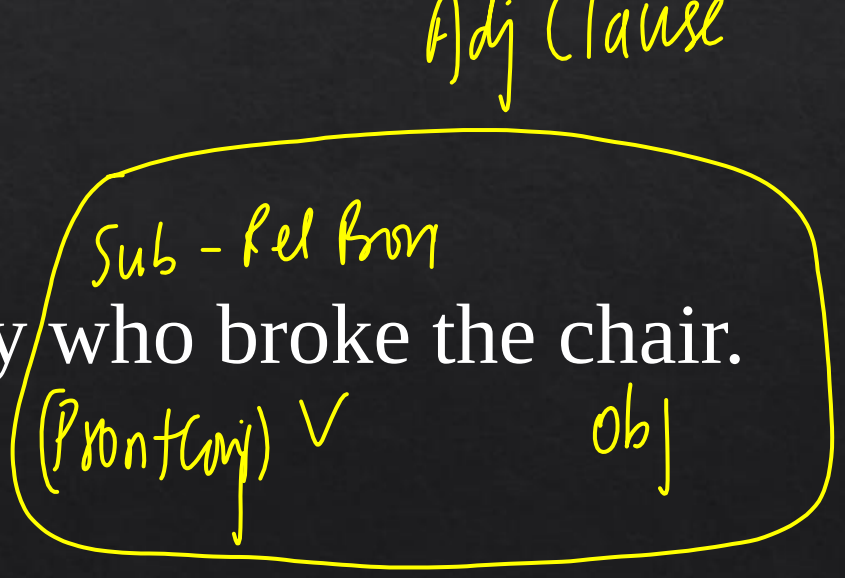

Adj clause
Sub
Obj
They rewarded the man who/whom saved the child.
Sub
verb
Obj
verb
Obj
Pron + Conj


Adj Clause.
X
Sub
Obj
Rajat found the boy who/whom you were searching.
S
V
Obj
S
Hv
MV
Pron + Conj

Adjectival phrases and clauses



The boy in red shirt has won the race.



The teacher punished the boy who broke the chair.

S V Obj

Adverbial phrases and clauses

S HV MV obj prep PO(N) — Adv Phrase of Time

She will call me at 2:00 am.

S HV MV obj Adv of Time

She will call me tomorrow.

Adverbial clause of Time

S HV MV obj Conj S V obj

She will call me when Rahul calls her.

Adverbial Phrase of Place

S V Obj P ← PON

I met her at the station.

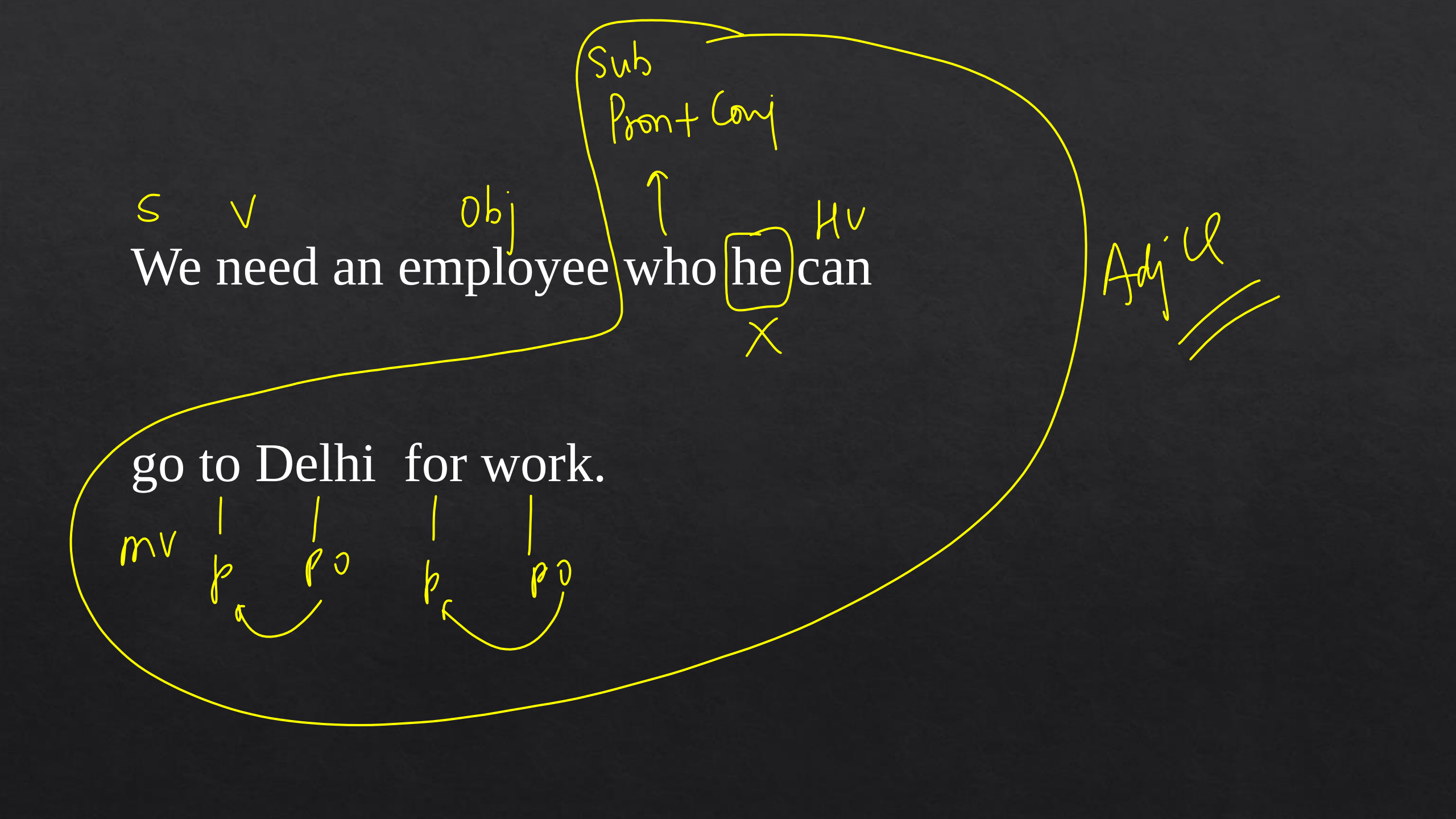
S V Obj Adv of Place

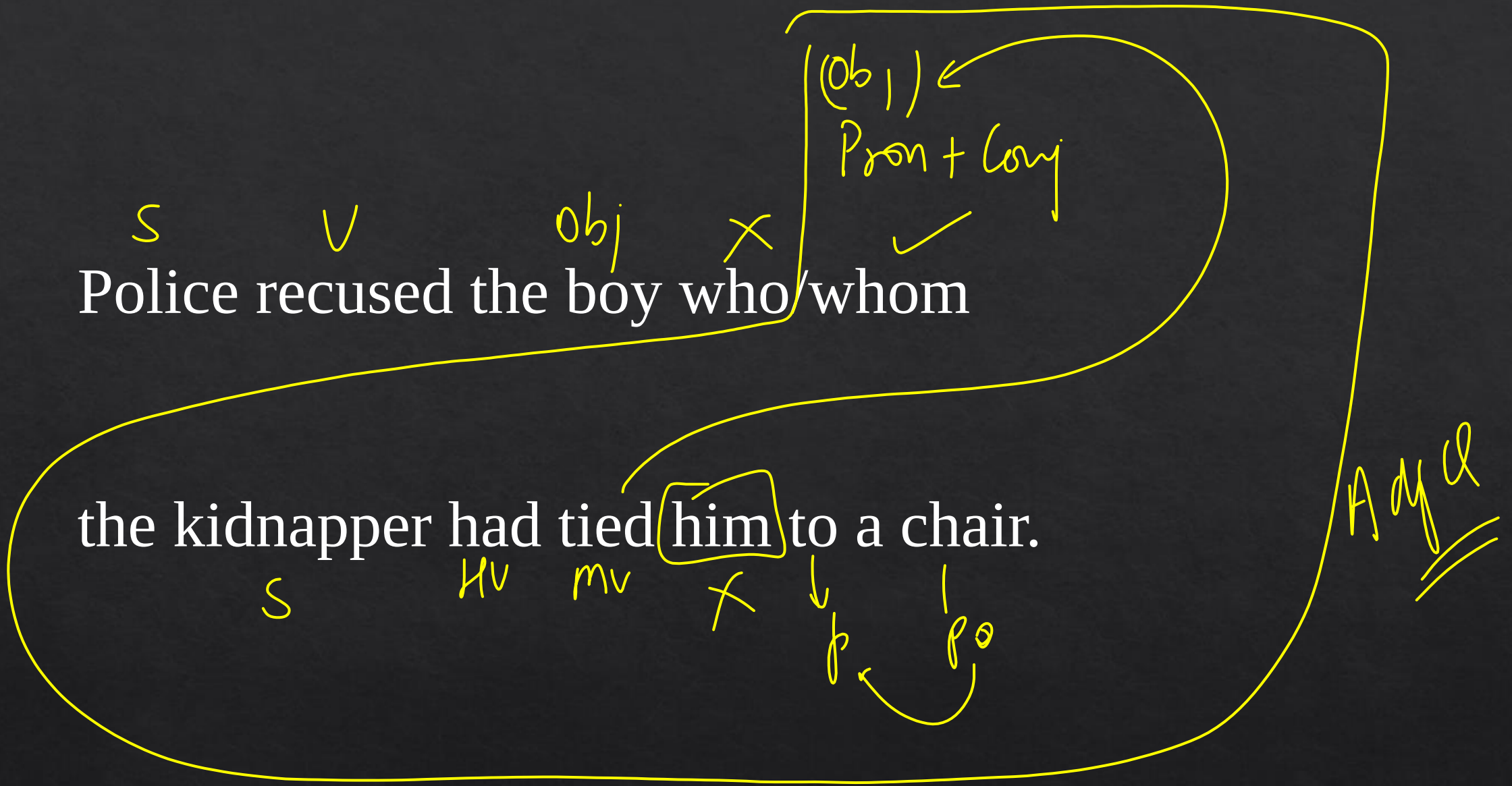
I met her here.

Adverbial Clause of Place

S V Obj Conj S MV Obj

I met her where we had lunch.


Sub
Pron + Conj
S
V
Obj
Hv
We need an employee who he can
X
Adj cl
go to Delhi for work.
mv
p
p
p
p


(Obj) ←
Pron + Conj
S V Obj X
Police recused the boy who/whom
the kidnapper had tied him to a chair.
S HV MV X
Adv